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#### Installation de Observium



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CFA UTEC Emerainville

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#### Création de la machine virtuelle

Caractéristique	Configuration minimale	Configuration choisi
Système d'avalaitation	Utilisation de l'appliance	Utilisation de l'appliance
Systeme d'exploitation	Observium prête à l'emploi	Observium prête à l'emploi
Espace disque	Au moins 10 Go	20 Go
Mémoire RAM	Minimum de 2 Go	4 Go
Processeur	x86_64 (64 bits)	64 bits
	Requis pour les mises à jour	oui
Accès Internet	automatiques et les	
	téléchargements de plugins	
Configuration réseau	1 carte réseau ( accès par pont)	1 carte réseau ( accès par pont)

#### Installation d'Observium



Installation Observium		utec*
ackage configuration		
The installer can guide you to or, if you prefer, you can do chance later to review and cu If you choose guided partition should be used. Partitioning method: Guid Guid	Debian Installer Live through partitioning a disk (using different to it manually. With guided partitioning ustomise the results. the results. the results. the results. the results. the results. the results. the results. the result of the resu	erent standard schemes) you will still have a be asked which disk
ackage configuration		
	Debian Installer Live	
Before the Logical Volume Ma be written to disk. These ch After the Logical Volume Man scheme of disks containing p decide if you are satisfied	nager can be configured, the current par anges cannot be undone. ager is configured, no additional change hysical volumes are allowed during the with the current partitioning scheme be:	rtitioning scheme has to es to the partitioning installation. Please fore continuing.
The partition tables of the SCSI33 (0,0,0) (sda)	following devices are changed:	
Write the changes to disks a	nd configure LVM? SS <no></no>	

Package configuration

You may use the whole volume group for guided part part of it, or if you add more disks later, then y later using the LVM tools, so using a smaller part may offer more flexibility.	r Live titioning, or part of it. If you use only you will be able to grow logical volumes t of the volume group at installation time
The minimum size of the selected partitioning recipients the packages you choose to install may require more size is 21.5 GB.	ipe is 5.2 GB (or 24%); please note that re space than this. The maximum available
Hint: "max" can be used as a shortcut to specify f (e.g. "20%") to use that percentage of the maximum	the maximum size, or enter a percentage 1 size.
Amount of volume group to use for guided partition	ning:
90×	<cancel></cancel>
ackage configuration	
Debian Installe	er Live
Debian Installe If you continue, the changes listed below will be be able to make further changes manually.	er Live
Debian Installe If you continue, the changes listed below will be be able to make further changes manually. The partition tables of the following devices are LUM VG turnkey, LV root LVM VG turnkey, LV swap_1	er Live written to the disks. Otherwise, you will changed:
Debian Installe If you continue, the changes listed below will be be able to make further changes manually. The partition tables of the following devices are LUM VG turnkey, LV root LUM VG turnkey, LV swap_1 The following partitions are going to be formatted LUM VG turnkey, LV root as ext4 LUM VG turnkey, LV swap_1 as swap	er Live written to the disks. Otherwise, you will changed: 1:
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ackage configuration Install the GRUB boot loader on a hard disk It seems that this new installation is the only operating system on this computer. If so, it should be safe to install the GRUB boot loader to the master boot record of your first hard drive. Warning: If the installer failed to detect another operating system that is present on your computer, modifying the master boot record will make that operating system temporarily unbootable, though GRUB can be manually configured later to boot it. Install the GRUB boot loader to the master boot record? <No> <Yes> Package configuration - Finalize Install -Installation is complete. The system needs to reboot now. Please be sure to remove the CD/USB when prompted. Enter to reboot Eject and Reboot Reboot system <0k> <Cancel>

TurnKey GNU/Linux - First boot configuration



TurnKey Linux – Fin	rst boot configuration	
	HySQL—Password	
	Please enter new password for the MySQL 'adminer' account.	
	Password Requirements - must be at least 8 characters long - must contain characters from at least 3 of the following categories: uppercase, lowercase, numbers, symbols	

	MySQL Password
	Confirm password
	Password Requirements
	- must be at least 8 characters long - must contain characters from at least 3 of the
	following categories: uppercase, lowercase, numbers,
	Symbols
	< <u><ul> <li>C = 0K →</li> </ul></u>
TurnKey Linux - Fin	rst boot configuration
	Observium Password
	Observium Password
	Observium Password Enter new password for the Observium 'admin' account.
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	Observium Password         Enter new password for the Observium 'admin' account.         Password Requirements         - must be at least 8 characters long         - must contain characters from at least 3 of the following categories: uppercase, lowercase, numbers, symbols
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Iurnkey Linux - Fi	rst boot configuration	
	MySQL Password	
	Confirm password	
	Descured Demotorments	
	- must be at least 8 characters long	
	- must contain characters from at least 3 of the	
	following categories: uppercase, lowercase, numbers, sumbols	
	-	
	< <u>&lt; 0K &gt;</u>	
TurnKey GNU/Linux	- First boot configuration	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Initialize Hub services	
	1) Turnkou Backun and Mignation: cause changes to files	
	databases and package management to encrypted storage	
	which servers can be automatically restored from.	
	https://www.turnkeylinux.org/tklbam	
	2) TurnKey Domain Management and Dynamic DNS:	
	https://www.turnkeylinux.org/dns	
	You can start using these services immediately if you	
	initialize now. Or you can do this manually later (e.g.,	
	from the command line / Webmin)	
	API Key: (see https://hub.turnkeylinux.org/profile)	
	L	
	(Applu) (Skin)	

ute	C <b>*</b>
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Turnney L	THUX	11130	0000	COULT.	ւցուսշ	100

	Sustem Notifications and Critical Security Alerts	
	Enable local system notifications (root@localhost) to be forwarded to your regular inbox. Notifications include security updates and system messages.	
	You will also be subscribed to receive critical security and bug alerts through a low-traffic Security and News announcements newsletter. You can unsubscribe at any	
	time. https://www.turnkeylinux.org/security-alerts	
	Email:	
	<pre></pre>	
Turan Vou - Chill of insure	Finat particulation	
TurnKey GNU/Linux ·	- First boot configuration	
TurnKey GNU/Linux ·	- First boot configuration	
TurnKey GNU∕Linux ·	- First boot configuration	
TurnKey GNU/Linux ·	- First boot configuration	
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TurnKey GNU∕Linux ·	- First boot configuration Security updates By default, this system is configured to automatically install security updates on a daily basis: https://www.turnkeylinux.org/security-updates For maximum protection, we also recommend installing the latest security updates right now.	
TurnKey GNU∕Linux ·	- First boot configuration Security updates By default, this system is configured to automatically install security updates on a daily basis: https://www.turnkeylinux.org/security-updates For maximum protection, we also recommend installing the latest security updates right now. This can take a few minutes. You need to be online.	
TurnKey GNU∕Linux ·	- First boot configuration Security updates By default, this system is configured to automatically install security updates on a daily basis: https://www.turnkeylinux.org/security-updates For maximum protection, we also recommend installing the latest security updates right now. This can take a few minutes. You need to be online.	
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Turnkey GNU/Linux ·	- First boot configuration Security updates By default, this system is configured to automatically install security updates on a daily basis: https://www.turnkeylinux.org/security-updates For maximum protection, we also recommend installing the latest security updates right now. This can take a few minutes. You need to be online. (Install) < Skip >	
TurnKey GNU/Linux ·	- First boot configuration Becurity updates By default, this system is configured to automatically install security updates on a daily basis: https://www.turnkeylinux.org/security-updates For maximum protection, we also recommend installing the latest security updates right now. This can take a few minutes. You need to be online. (Install) < Skip >	
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Turnkey GNU/Linux ·	- First boot configuration Security updates By default, this system is configured to automatically install security updates on a daily basis: https://www.turnkeylinux.org/security-updates For maximum protection, we also recommend installing the latest security updates right now. This can take a few minutes. You need to be online. (Install) < Skip >	
TurnKey GNU/Linux ·	- First boot configuration Security updates By default, this system is configured to automatically install security updates on a daily basis: https://www.turnkeylinux.org/security-updates For maximum protection, we also recommend installing the latest security updates right now. This can take a few minutes. You need to be online. (Install) < Skip >	

Installation Observ	vium	utec
[urnKey GNU∕Linux -	Reboot after kernel update	
ľ	Reboot now?	
	A security update to the kernel requires a reboot to go into effect. For maximum protection, we recommend rebooting now. (Reboot) < Skip >	
TurnKey GNU/Linux	Configuration Console	
	OBSERVIUM appliance services         Web:       http://10.17.5.70         http://10.17.5.70	
	Web shell:       https://10.17.5.70:12320         Webmin:       https://10.17.5.70:12321         Adminer:       https://10.17.5.70:12322         SSH/SFTP:       root@10.17.5.70 (port 22)         TKLBAM (Backup and Migration):       NOT INITIALIZED	
	TurnKey Backups and Cloud Deployment https://hub.turnkeylinux.org	
	C [ OK ] Started Webmin server dae	:mo11.

	ERVIUM	•	🛄 Devices 🔻	🚆 Ports 👻 🚻	Health 👻					Search		۰ 🔄
There is a ne Version 23.09	ewer revisior (5th April 2024	<b>1 of Observi</b> 4) is 512 revis	i <b>um available!</b> sions ahead.									
Ş	Ò	-	F	Welcome t This was autoge Please see the d	to your new Obse enerated based on your locumentation for info	rvium dashboa previous front page rmation about how	rd! It can be mo to configure	odified to sui this dashboa	t your requirem Ird. Including h	nents. ow to delete this widget	I	
	Total	Up	Alert	Ignored (Dev)	Disabled / Shut		Ok	Fail	Delay	Suppress	Other	
Devices	3	3 up	0 down	0 ignored	0 disabled	Alerts	0	0	0	0	0	
Ports	132	27 up	78 down	0 (0) ignored	27 shutdown							
Sensors	1	1 ok	0 alerts	0 ignored	0 disabled							
Statuses	5	4 ok	1 warnings	0 ignored	0 disabled							
							Say Grand & Ohne -		Lea	flet   Map data © OpenStreet	etMap contributors.	A House Carrier I have been as a House and a H
192,168	8.30.254		192,168,30,3		192.168.30.100	192.16	8.30.100		192,168.3	0.254		
Observium CE 2	23.1.12493										🙁 🔺 🛞 (	).012s 🔺

Configuration d'un serveur SNMP sur Debian 7 :

Installez d'abord le serveur SNMP :

apt-get install snmpd

Ensuite, supprimez le fichier de configuration par défaut et créez en un nouveau :

rm /etc/snmp/snmpd.conf
nano /etc/snmp/snmpd.conf

Remplissez le ensuite avec ceci, changez simplement les champs *COMMUNITY*, *LOCATION* et *CONTACT* :

com2sec readonly default COMMUNITY
group MyROGroup v1 readonly
group MyROGroup v2c readonly
group MyROGroup usm readonly
view all included .1 80
access MyROGroup "" any noauth exact all none none
syslocation LOCATION
syscontact CONTACT
#This line allows Observium to detect the host OS if the distro script is
installed
extend .1.3.6.1.4.1.2021.7890.1 distro /usr/bin/distro

Souvenez vous bien de ce que vous marquez dans *COMMUNITY*, c'est l'élément clé du serveur SNMP.

Maintenant, téléchargez le script d'Observium qui identifie votre distribution Linux et redémarrez le service SNMP :

```
wget http://www.observium.org/svn/observer/trunk/scripts/distro
mv distro /usr/bin/distro
chmod 755 /usr/bin/distro
/etc/init.d/snmpd restart
```

Et voilà, maintenant on va voir comment faire ça sur un Windows.

#### Configuration d'un serveur SNMP sur Windows Serveur 2012 R2 :

#### Allez dans l'ajout de fonctionnalités et installez le Service SNMP :

Sélectionnez une ou plusieurs fonctionnalités à installer sur le serveur sélectionné.

For	nctionnalités	Description
Þ	Service de réseau local sans fil Service de transfert intelligent en arrière-plan (BIT Service Serveur iSNS	Le service SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol) inclut des agents qui analysent l'activité des périphériques réseau et rapporter les résultat de cette analyse à la
Þ	Service SNMP	console système du réseau.
	Services d'encre et de reconnaissance de l'écriture	
	Services TCP/IP simples	
	SMB Bandwidth Limit	
	Stockage étendu	
	Support de partage de fichiers SMB 1.0/CIFS (Insta	a.
	Transfert de commentaires sur Windows	
	Visionneuse XPS	
	Windows Biometric Framework	=
	Windows Identity Foundation 3.5	
Þ	Windows PowerShell (3 sur 5 installé(s))	×
10	III >	

Une fois le service installé, rendez vous dans le gestionnaire de services et éditez les propriétés du serveur SNMP :



Allez dans Agent, remplissez les informations demandées et cochez toutes les cases :

Contact :				
Emplacement :	Valenciennes			
Service				
Physique	Applications	Liaison de d	données et :	ious réseau
✓ Internet	Bout en bout			
✓ Internet	Bout en bout			

Maintenant, allez dans *Interruptions*, renseignez la *communauté* et ajoutez l'*ip de votre serveur Observium* dans les *destinations des interruptions* :

	Connexion	Récupé	Récupération	
Interruption	ns Sé	curité	Dépendances	
Le service SN et IPX/SPX. S communautés peuvent être d	MP permet la gestion i des interruptions so doivent être spécifié les noms d'hôtes, de	n du réseau via ont requises, un és. Les destinat es adresses IP (	les protocol ou plusieurs ions des inte ou IPX.	es TCP/IP noms de muptions
Nom de la cor	mmunauté			
		✓ Aj	outer à la list	e
		Sup	primer de la l	iste
a stand and a second				
Ajout	ter Modif	ier	upprimer	
Ajout	ter Modif	ier	upp <del>r</del> imer	E.
Ajout	ter Modi	ier	upprimer	

Ensuite, allez dans *Sécurité*, cochez la première case, ajoutez votre *communauté en <u>lecture</u>* <u>seule</u> et en dessous autorisez uniquement les requêtes SNMP *venant de votre serveur Observium* :

Envoyer une	e interruptior	n d'authentifi	cation		
Noms de con	nmunautés a	acceptés	Desite		- 1
Communau	ile.		LECTURE S	E	1
	les paquets	s SNMP prov	enant de n'impo	rte quel h	ôte
Accepter     Accepter     32	les paquets les paquets	s SNMP prov s SNMP prov	renant de n'impo renant de ces hô	rte quel h ites	ôte
Accepter     Accepter     Scepter	les paquets	s SNMP prov s SNMP prov	renant de n'impo renant de ces hô	ite quel h ites	ôte
Accepter     Accepter     S2:	les paquets	s SNMP prov s SNMP prov Modifie	renant de n'impo renant de ces hô r	rte quel h ites	ôte

Redémarrez le service SNMP maintenant.



#### Ajouter une machine sur Observium :

Maintenant que vous avez configuré les serveurs SNMP sur vos machines vous devez les ajoutées à Observium.

Connectez vous sur votre serveur Observium et cliquez sur Add Device en haut :



Maintenant, mettez le nom de domaine ou l'*adresse ip* de votre serveur à surveiller, sélectionnez *V2C* et renseignez le *nom de votre communauté* :

Device Properties	
Hostname	votre-domaine
Ignore RRD exist	Add device anyway if directory with RRDs already exists
SNMP Properties	
SNMP Version	v2g
SNMP Port	161
SNMPv1/v2c Confi	guration
SNMP Community	votre-communautée

Les serveurs seront ajoutés lors de la prochaine vérification d'Observium, mais si vous souhaitez les ajouter immédiatement, lancez les commandes suivantes sur votre serveur Observium :



```
cd /opt/observium
./discovery.php -h all
./poller.php -h all
```

Voilà, maintenant laissez au minimum 1 semaine à votre serveur pour avoir des résultats concluants au niveau des graphiques, mais toutes les autres fonctions sont utilisables immédiatement.

♥ 월 192.168.30.130/devices/		▲ ☆
OBSERVIUM 🛛 🕶 🧮 Devices 🕶	Ports 👻 🙀 Health 👻	Search 🗖 🧔
There is a newer revision of Observium available! Version 23.09 (5th April 2024) is 512 revisions ahead.		
Hostname Select Locations	▼ Select OS ▼ Select Hardware ▼	Select Vendor    Select Groups
sysName	Select OS Version    Select Featureset	Select Device Type
sysDescr Description / Purpose	sysContact Select Distro -	Serial Number Q Search
Devices Basic Details Status Graphs -		Disable Pagination Hide Search Hide Header Reset
Hostname / Domain / Location	Operating System / Hardware Platform	Uptime / sysName
(1), 192.168.30.100 CISCO	53         Cisco IOS 12.2(25)SEE2 (IPSERVICESK9)           3         1           WS-C3550-48	31d 22h 59m 3s switch_distribution.transbat1113.net
וןווןן, 192.168.30.254 CISCO	E         Cisco IOS 12.2(44)SE6 (IPBASEK9)           2         WS-C3750G-48TS-S	1d 2h 19m 52s switch_coeur.transbat1113.net
192.168.30.3	Microsoft Windows Server 2019 Datacenter (NT 6.3) (Multiprocess AMD (64-bit)	sor) 12h 57m 33s



Annexe :

https://archives-docs.centreon.com/21.10/fr/docs/getting-started/monitor-windows-server-withsnmp/

https://www.abyssproject.net/2014/08/configurer-snmp-observium/